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Hkkjrh; tkokuh lkfgR;

डॉ- /kuo dqekj

nf{k.k&iwoZ ,f'k;k ds Hkkjrh; vkSifuosf'kdkssa ds lokZf/kd egRoiw.kZ vo'ks"k Hkkjrh; fyfi ,oa laLd`r Hkk"kk esa fy[ks x;s vfHkys[k ,oa Hkkjrh; tkokuh lkfgR; gSaA lqnw.k}hi ds fofHkUu Hkkxksa ls çkIr laLd`r ys[kksa rFkk Hkkjrh; tkokuh lkfgR; ds v/;;u ls Li"V gks tkrk gS fd ;gka Hkkjrh; Hkk"kk ,oa lkfgR; ds fofo/k vaxksa dk i.kZ çHkko FkkA lqo.kZnhi esa Hkkjrh; lkfgR; dk lokZf/kd fodkl tkok esa gqvkA lEHko gS lekU=k] eyk;k] ckyh] ckfu;k vkfn esa Hkh blds lefpr fodkl fd;k x;k gks] ij mudk thoUr mnkgj.k vc ugha feyrk A tkokuh lkfgR; u doy lq.k}hi esa çR;qr lEiw.kZ Hkkjrh; mifuos'kksa esa viuk fof'k"V LFkku j[krk gS D;ksafd nf{k.k iwoZ ,f'k;k ds Hkkjrh; mifuos'kksa dh lkaLd`frd Lo:i ds v/;;u esa budh vR;Ur mi;ksfxrk gSA *1* tkokuh lkfgR; gesa nks :iksa esa feyrk gS vfHkys[kksa ds :i esa rFkk lkfgR; xzFkksa ds :i esa A lEHkor% Lko.kZnhi esa laLd`r Hkk"kk ,oa साहित्य का प्रवेश पाचवीं शती ई0 में हुआ था । यहाँ से प्राचीनतम लेखों बटाबिया iklUr ls ck:Vk] tEc] dFkk dkih] yxkx Vx bR;kfn LFkkuksa ls çkIr g, gSA bUgs loiFke 1925 b0 esa okxy us lEikfnr fd;k FkkA ckn esa pVthZ rFkk pØorhZ us bf.M;k ,.M tkok* uked कृfr esa bUgs lEikfnr fd;kA

budh jpuk fo'k) laLd`r Hkk"kk esa dh x;h gS A y[kk dh Hkk"kk ls gh çrhr gksrk gS fd fucU/kdkj dks laLd`r Hkk"kk dk i.kZ Kku FkkA bu y[kksa esa tkok ds 'kkld i.koeZu ds dk;&dykiksa dk fooj.k mifuc) gS iFke nks y[k esa mlds pj.kksa dh ryuk fo".kq ls dh x;h gS ftlls tkr gksrk gS fd og o".ko Fkk i.koeZu ds bu y[kksa dh frfFk foooknkLi.k ugha gS A okxy dks fopkj gS fd bu y[kksa dh fyfi ckfu;k ds eyoeZu ds y[kksa ls feyrh&tyrh gS A eyoeZu ds y[kksa dh frfFk prFkZ 'krh b0 gS] vr% i.koeZu ds y[k Hkh prFkZ 'krh b0 ds gh gS A ln dk fopkj gS fd i.koeZu ds y[kksa dh fyfi eyoeZu ds y[kksa dh fyfi ls fodflr gS] vr% bl 450 b0 ds vkl&ikl dk Lohdkj fd;k tkuk pkfg,A pØorhZ us Hkh blh er dk leFku fd;k gS A fdUrq i.koeZu ds bu y[kksa dh lerk pEeks ds Hknoeu ,o 'kEHkoeu ds y[kksa ls djrs g, vkjå lhå etenkj bUgs 600&700 b0- ds iwoZ dk ugha Lohdkj djrs gS ckfu;k ls dVh uked LFkku ls eyoeZu 'kkld ds tks y[k feys gS mudh jpuk laLd`r Hkाषा एवं आर्य तथा अनुष्टुप छंदों में की गयी है। '2' इसकी fyfi nf{k.k Hkkjrh; iYyo xzFk fyfi ds leku gS A blds le;] tSls fd iofyf[kr

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fd;k tk pdk g prFk 'krh b0 Lohdkj fD;k x;k g A bu y[kk ij ofnd /ke dk çHkko fn[kk;h iMrk g A f}rh; y[kk e eyoek d cglo.kd ;K dk mYy[k g A prFk e eyoek dh ryuk Hkxhjrh l dh x;h g A bud vfrfjä if'peh ckfu;k l vkB NkV y[k fey gA

vfHkyf[k; lkfgR; l dgh vf/kd egRoi.k tkok d fo'k) dk0; lkfgR; g A bUg v/;;u dh lfo/kk d fy, *1* çkphu Hkkjrh; tkokuh lkfgR;] *2* e/; Hkkjrh; tkokuh lkfgR; rFkk *3* uo Hkkjrh; tkokuh lkfgR; uked rhu oxk e foHkkftr fn;k x;k g A bue iFke nk ox gh gekj v/kr0; dky l lEcfU/kr g] D;kfd rrh; fgUn dky l ij g A

çkphu Hkkjrh; tkokuh lkfgR; & çkphu Hkkjrh; tkokuh lkfgR; dk fodkl ml le; gvk tc jktuhfrd 'kfä e/; tkok e dfUær Fkh A ble lLकृr Nnk ,o 'kCnk dk ç;kx cgyrk l fd;k x;k g rFkk budh lkexh Hkh lLकृr lkfgR; d fofHkUu xUFkk l xg.k dh x;h g A bl çlx e loçFke *vejekyk* uked कृfr dk mYy[k dj ldr g A lLकृr vejdk"k d lदृ'k ;g Hkh ,d dk'k&xU/k g] ftl e noh&norkvk ,o oLrvk d i;k;okph 'kCnk dk fu:i.k fd;k x;k g A bldh jpuk 'kyUæ 'kkld ftrUæ d lj{k.k e lEiUu gbZ FkhA çkphu Hkkjrh; tkokuh lkfgR; dk nljk çfl) xUFk tkokuh jkek;.k g tk Hkkjrh; tkokuh lkfgR; dh lokRकृ"V jpuk g A ;g ey okYehfd jkek;.k l dFkkud dh दृf"V l dN fHkUu g A ble vfXu&- ijh{kk d vuUrj jke ,o vk/k 'kfä lhrk dk iufeyu djk fn;k tkrk gA ble lhrk d R;kx ,o eR; dh ?kVuk, ugh g rFkk vfUre nk lx okYehfd jkek;.k l ugh feyrA bl çdkj okYehfd jkek;.k ;fn n[kkUr g rk tkokuh jkek;.k l[kkUr A ;g ,d fopkj.kh; fo"k; g fd tkokuh jkek;.k dk ey L=kr D;k FkkA okYehfd jkek;.k rFkk tkokuh jkek;.k e ijLij fHkUurk d dkj.k du vkfn fo}kuk dk fopkj g fd tkokuh jkek;.k dk y[kd okYehfd jkek;.k l ifjfpr ugh Fkk vkj bldk L=kr dN nljk Fkk A tkokuh fo}ku ik;cRtjd dk fopkj g fd tkokuh jkek;.kdkj Hkkjrh; jkek;.k l ifjfpr rk Fkk fdUr ifjfLFkfr d vulkj mlu ml l[kkUr dj fn;k A ,d vU; fo}ku ,e- घोष हमें Hkfêdk0; d vk/kkj ij jfpr Lohdkj djr g] D;kfd nkuk l[kkUr g A L=kr d leku jpukdkj ,o jpukdky d fo"k; e Hkh erD; ugh g A ,d tkokuh xUFk e bldh jpuk dk J; ei;kx'koj dk n;k x;k g] fdUr bl fo"; e dN fuf'pr ugh dgk tk ldrk

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A du dh /kkj.kk g fd bldh jpuk 1100 b- e çkjEHk gb Fkh] tcfd cfMt rFkk LVVjgkbe bedh jpuk bl igy ekur g A ik;cRtj d vulkj bldh jpuk uoh 'krh b0- e e/; tkok e dh x;h Fkh A jkek;.k d lkFk gh çkphu Hkkjrh; tkokuh lkfgR; d vUrxr rrh; xUFk ot;ku ;k l/; degkfdu dk mYy[k vko';d g A ln dh /kkj.kk g fd ;g Hkh jkek;.k dk gh ledkyhu gA *3*

çkphu Hkkjrh; tkokuh lkfgR; dk Lo.k;x egkHkkjr d tkokuh :ikUrj l çkjEHk gkrk g A egkHkkjr dh jpuk /keo'k d le; l çkjEHk gb Fkh A ;g मूल महाभारत का गद्यात्मक अनुवाद है । इसमें आदि पर्व, विराट् पर्व तथा भीष्म पर्व की रचना धर्मवंश के संरक्षण एवं उसी के प्रोत्साहन के फलस्वरूप हुई थी । शेष प्रस्थान पव] vkJe io] ely io rFkk Loxkjkg.k iookn dh jpuk, gA m/kkx io dk vuokn Hkh fd;k x;k- fdUr vl) lLकृत में । गादि पर्व के मंगलचारण का प्रथम श्लोक मूल महाभारत से नहीं, cfYd Hkêukjk;.k d o.kh lgkj u xg.k fd;k x;k g A ,lk yxrk g fd egkHkkjr dk अनुषाद कार्य द"koh 'krh d vfUre ikn e çkjEHk gk x;k Fkk] fdUr ;g dk; ckn rd pyrk jgk A vud nk"kk d ckotn Hkh bldh egrk foLer ugh dh tk ldrh A egkHkkjr d vudj.k ij gh vtu&fookg uked xU/k dh jpuk tkok d çfl) 'kkld ,jyx d le; e jktकवि म्पुकनवा ने की थी। हॉल का विचार है कि इसकी रचना सम्राट् d fookg d volj ij dh Xk;h FkhA

dkfMfj o'k d vH;n; l çkphu Hkkjrh; tkokuh lkfgR; dk dUæ ioh tkok cuk A bl दृf"V l iFker` कृ".kk;u ,o leu&lkUrd uked xFkk dk mYy[k fd;k tk ldrk g A कृ".kk;u dh jpuk f=x.k u dh FkhA ble कृ".k }kjk :fDe.kh gj.k LFkk tjkl/k dh ijkt; dk o.ku fd;k x;k g A leu&lkUrd e lekV n'kjFk dh ekrk rFkk vt dh jkuh bUnefr dh og dFkk vk[;kr g] ftLke e leu }kjk mldh eR; gb FkhA bldk vk/kkj dkfynkl कृr j?ko"k egk&dk0; g dkfMjh d 'kkld t;H; dk 'kkludky rk lkfgfR;d दृf"V l fo'k"k egRoi.k g A bl le; dk çfl) xUFk Hkkjr&;) g bldh jpuk egkHkkjr d vk/kkj ij dh x;h Fkh A bldk çkjEHk 1157 b0 e fd;k Fkk] fdUr bl i.krk Ei iuyg u çnku dhA bldh jpuk vR;Ur çHkko dkjh 'kyh e dh x;h g rFkk lkfgfR;d दृf"V l bldh ryuk ;ukuh egkdk0;k l dh tk ldrh g A Hkkjr;) dk i.k dju oky dfo dh ,d vU; कृfr gfjo'k l Hkh ge ifjfpr g A t;H; d i'pkr dke'oj u lkfgR;d ljpuk dh ijEijk dk vkx c<k;k A bld le;

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dh e[; jpuk Lejngu ,o Hkhedk0; g A *4* çFke e f'ko }kjk Lej *dkeno* d ngu dk o.ku fd;k x;k g rFkk f}rh; e iFohi= Hkke ;k ujd }kjk bUæ dh ijkt; rFkk ckn e Lor% bUæ d gkFk l eR; çkIr dju dk mYy[k gA

dke'oj d i'pkr etifgr jkto'k d mRd"k dky e Hkh Hkkjrh; tkokuh lkfgR; dk fodkl gvk A bl ;x dh loJ"B कृfr ukxjकृrkxe g ftldh jpuk çip u dh Fkh A bl xFk dh egrk bl दृf"V l fo'k"k g fd bldh dFkk&oLr Hkkjrh; jkek;.k] egkHkkjr ,o ijk.k xUFkk l u ydj tkok d çfl) 'kkld g;e c:d d thouor l xg.k dh x;h g A bld ek/;e l tkokuh 'kkldk] jktnjckjk] jkt/kkuh rFkk lkekT; l lEcfU/kr vud foLrr tkudkjh feyrh gA ble çip u viu ledkyhu y[kd Ei rUpyj dk Hkh mYy[k fd;k gA ftl vtu&lgL=ckg] rFkk lryke uked dk0;k dh jpuk dk J; fn;k tkrk g A ukxjकृrk xe dh fo}kuk u Hkfj&Hkhj i"klk dh g A foLrr tkokuh ijEijk ij fy[kk x;k ;g iFke dk0; g A

vHkh rd ftUu dk0;&xUFkk dk vu'khyu fd;k x;k g] mUg dkdfou ;k dk0; dgk x;k g A bu lHkh dh jpuk çkphu tkokuh Hkk"kk e dh x;h g rFkk bldh विषय सामग्री अधिकां"kr% Hkkjrh; egkdk0;k ,o ijk.kk l xg.k dh x;h g A mi;ä dkdfou d mYy[k vko';d g A bl ckyh e uhfrlkj uke l çfl) feyh gA ble lLकृत के पचतंत्र नीतिसार एवं याणक्यशतक के समान नीति–विष्यक श्लोक संग्रहीत है तथा bldh jpuk etifgr dky d vfUre fnu e dh x;h FkhA *5*

egkHkkjr d fofHkUu ink d vuokn dh çfØ;k igy l gh çkjEHk Fkh A vkx pydj vuokn d lkFk&lkFk egkHkkjr d vk/kkj ij gh uohu xUFkk dk iko/kku fn;k x;k A bl çlx e dkj okJe rFkk lkj lePp; dk mYy[k dj ldr g A dkjokJe dh jpuk ;|fi egkHkkjr d vk/kkj ij dh x;h gA fdUr bldh ey dFkk e cgr vUrj g A lkj lePp; dk e vu'kklu ij vk/kkfjr uhfr fo"k;d 'kykd lxghr gA ble LFkku&LFkku ij jkek;.k ,o ipr= l Hkh mfä;k xg.k dh x;h gA uo:fp uked कृfr e Hkhe d ohjkfpr dk; of.kr gA ijk.k fo"k;d xUFkk e ckã.M ijk.k dk ldr dj ldr g A ble rFkk lLकृr cãk.M ijk.k e dkb fo'k"k vUrj ugh fn[kk;h nrk A vxLR; io uked xFk e lfo"V dh mRifÙk dh 0;k[;k g A bld vfrfjä /ke 'kU; ,o /ke lfä e ufrd ,o /kkfed f'k{kk, lxghr g A p.Mfdju uked xFk e okRL;k;u d dkel= d leku fl)kUr çfrikfnr g A *6* oÙkk=; yHkk oÙkp; uked

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jk/k Nn 'kkL= l lEcfU/kr g A çkphu Hkkjrh; tkokuh /kkfed lkfgR; e on ifj{ke o lkj lfgrk dj.k dk mYy lk dj ldr g] ftue nfud mikluk d e= lxghr g A Lrk= xUFkk e fofHkUu noh&norkvk dh mikluk g A ey lLकृr 'kU/kk d vuokn dh दृf"V l Hkuu l{ki rRo lx] egkKku] cgLifrrRo bR;kfn dh ppk dh tk ldrh g A LorU= कृfr;k e llrHkou] _f"k&'kkLu rFkk n'k&'kkLu mYy[kuh; gA

e/; tkokuh lkfgR; &&ikphu tkokuh lkfgR; d leku e/; tkokuh lkfgR; Hkh foiy g A ble x/k ,o i/k e fucU/kr ,frgkfld xU/k&fo'k"k egRoi.k g A i/k lkfgR; e Nn dh ,d uohu fo/kk ç;ä feyrh g] ft l fdMx dgk tkrk g A x/k lkfgR; e ijjrk uked xUFk g] ftle tkok d du vxhd d thouoÙk l yxHkx rhu lk o"kk dk vkxkeh tkokuh इतिहास उपनिषाद है । इस प्रकार इसमें सिंहसारि एवं मजपहित jkT;k d dky dk ijk&ijk fooj.k feyrk g A bldh jpuk 1613 b0 e gbZ Fkh A ,d vU; xUFk mlutkok* e ckyh d bfrgkl l lEcfU/kr vuJfr;k gA *7* ,frgkfld in lkfgR; dh J.kh e ift dk mYy[k fd;k tk ldrk g ftle ift d lkgfld कृR;k dk o.ku g A ,frgkfld bfroÙk xUFkk e ieM px dk mYy'k vko';d g dFkk lkfgR; ox d vUrxr rU= jpukvk dk lä fd;k tk ldrk g A budh jpuk Hkkjrh; ipr= rFkk fgrkin'k d vk/kkj ij dh x;h g] fdUr dgh dgh uohu dgkfu;k Hkh feyrh g A ipr= e dFkk dk çkjEHkdrk fo".kLokeh çfrfnu ,d u;h jkuh l fookg djrk Fkk vkj ml ekj Mkyrk Fkk vFkkr dFkk dgu okyh jkuh ml ifØ;k e vfUre Fkh A fdMx ox dh jpukvk e lx lR;oku dk Hkh ldr fd;k tk ldrk g ftle lkfo=h d thou dh ?kVuk dk o.ku fd;k x;k A

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TGT (Social Science), Directorate of Education, Govt of NCT of Delhi.